

一般選抜 前期 英語 (2日目)

【1】 次の(1)~(20)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) This time next year you should be () speak English well.
① ability ② ability to ③ able ④ able to
- (2) Dairy products are unusable beyond () expiry dates.
① it ② their ③ them ④ they
- (3) My teacher told me () the project by Friday.
① finish ② finishing ③ to finish ④ to finishing
- (4) The text book was () a successful businessman.
① written at ② written by ③ written in ④ written to
- (5) I planned to go to London but could not () a flight.
① book ② booked ③ booking ④ books
- (6) After working () all day, he was very tired.
① difficult ② difficulty ③ hard ④ hardly
- (7) You should receive the ordered items () 10 business days.
① withal ② wither ③ within ④ without

- (8) They became good () spelling after doing many tests.
① at ② for ③ from ④ on
- (9) We never had () time to finish our lunch.
① a little ② almost ③ enough ④ just in
- (10) The doctors said an operation () urgently.
① need to ② needs to
③ was need ④ was needed
- (11) After () the exhibition location, we signed the contract.
① toured ② touring ③ tours ④ to tour
- (12) The city () the subway station to make it more accessible last year.
① modified ② modifies ③ modifying ④ to modify
- (13) () the students are studying. Those two are sleeping!
① Does not ② Never all ③ Not all ④ Not only
- (14) We expect the next test to be () than the one last week.
① difficult ② difficulty
③ more difficult ④ most difficult
- (15) The departure and () times are delayed due to bad weather.
① arrival ② arrive ③ arrives ④ arriving
- (16) Arthur Wright will give a () about his latest collection of poetry.
① lecture ② lectured ③ lecturer ④ lecturing

- (17) The professor () students to consult their textbooks and notes in the examination.
- ① agree ② allows ③ grants ④ permission
- (18) Please () the meeting agenda with the manager.
- ① discuss ② discussed ③ discusses ④ discussing
- (19) From next week, all staff () want to, can work from home.
- ① what ② when ③ who ④ why
- (20) I sometimes () just before I go to bed.
- ① get hungry ② have hungry ③ hungry ④ is hungry

【2】 次の(21)～(25)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(21) Henry: The chocolate cake looks quite delicious.

Emma: ()

Henry: Do you mind if I order some?

Emma: No, go ahead. I will just have milk tea.

- ① I will have some as well.
- ② Shall we have some dessert?
- ③ Well, I enjoyed the chocolate cake.
- ④ Yes, but I feel too full to eat dessert.

(22) Henry: How do you like your new job?

Emma: It is great, but there is a lot to learn.

Henry: ()

Emma: Thanks for your confidence in me.

- ① I agree. There is a lot to study.
- ② I am sure you can do it.
- ③ I don't have the confidence to do it.
- ④ I learn something new every day.

(23) Henry: What should I wear to Jane's party?

Emma: It is a BBQ party so nothing fancy.

Henry: ()

Emma: Yeah, I am going in my jeans and T-shirt.

- ① Okay, so something casual then.
- ② They also have a swimming pool.
- ③ You can wear a formal party dress.
- ④ You should take your BBQ apron.

(24) Henry: Is that your teacher wearing the red hat?

Emma: Yes. It is her favorite color.

Henry: I think it is a lovely hat.

Emma: () I don't like the style.

① Do you really?

② I agree.

③ It's very pretty.

④ Me too.

(25) Henry: What are you looking for?

Emma: I am researching information for my assignment.

Henry: ()

Emma: Well, all the information I need is on the internet.

① Most people write long assignments.

② Why don't you go to the library?

③ You could register for wi-fi.

④ You should try looking in your bag first.

【3】 次の(26)～(30)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑥の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (26) () is the initial payment made when purchasing a car or a house.
(27) () is to investigate and research something carefully to understand it well.
(28) () is a plastic card that you can use to buy things and pay for them later.
(29) () is a person who creates new things or styles of clothing, cars, etc.
(30) () is to consider all the information about a person or situation and make a judgement.

- ① A credit card ② A deposit ③ A designer
④ A prepaid card ⑤ To assess ⑥ To examine

【4】 次の(31)～(40)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

A person who has a good business idea but needs the money to (31) it, would usually apply to a bank for a business loan. The other option is to ask friends and family for financial help. A new (32) of fundraising called crowdfunding is now possible with the internet and social networking. Crowdfunding makes it possible for anyone to raise (33) directly from people who are willing to invest or give donations. The idea is to ask many people to give only a small amount of money. Websites and social networking systems have made it easy to (34) and access vast networks of people online and in this way bring investors and entrepreneurs (35).

Anyone who has a project or needs money for something, can go to crowdfunding

websites like *Kickstart* or *GoFundMe* where they can (36) their business ideas or make their appeal for help. Two of the most common uses of crowdfunding are by start-up companies or by people who have experienced some kind of emergency or tragic event such as a sporting (37) or sudden illness. People visit these websites and if they like an idea or want to help, they can invest or donate some money. An amusing crowdfunding business (38) that received a huge amount of funding is of a person who wanted to raise \$10 for a new potato salad (39). In fact, he raised \$55,000 from about 7000 investors.

Crowdfunding has created the opportunity for individuals who have a business idea to raise hundreds of thousands of (40).

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| (31) | ① fund | ② opening | ③ proceed | ④ starting |
| (32) | ① campaign | ② design | ③ method | ④ policy |
| (33) | ① bankroll | ② cash | ③ investment | ④ wealth |
| (34) | ① contact | ② influence | ③ interact | ④ place |
| (35) | ① associate | ② connect | ③ pair | ④ together |
| (36) | ① analyze | ② explain | ③ question | ④ solve |
| (37) | ① accident | ② dangerous | ③ show | ④ unlucky |
| (38) | ① diagram | ② layout | ③ picture | ④ project |
| (39) | ① direction | ② instruction | ③ lesson | ④ recipe |
| (40) | ① banknotes | ② dollars | ③ money | ④ pays |

【5】 次の文章を読み、(41)～(50)の問いに対する答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

A new eating trend is the interest in fake meat. People are looking for sustainable diets – ways of eating that do not damage the environment, contribute to food security and a healthy life. Fake meat is not real beef or made from animals but is made from plant-based protein.

The term “fake meat” is more popular in the media, and some would argue that a more accurate term is “alternative meat”. However, many fake meat companies do not believe that their product is an alternative meat. They say they are following a recipe for making meat but without using any animal protein. Their aim is to make a product that looks and tastes like a burger, is both delicious and affordable, ideal for people who love meat and good for the planet. In many news articles the distinction between the two terms “fake meat” and “alternative meat” is not always clear and ⁽¹⁾they seem to mean the same thing – plant-based protein burgers.

Fake meat sales have increased, and the global market is expected to grow to 6.3 billion dollars in 2023. There are several reasons for this new trend. First, more people are changing their eating patterns to eat less red meat. In the United States, 6% of people consider themselves to be ^{*1}vegans, an increase from 1% in 2014. In Europe the demand for alternative meat has increased by 451%. Another reason is the concern people have about global warming, and they understand that eating red meat affects the environment. Also, people currently are curious about fake meat, and they want to compare it to ⁽²⁾the real thing. Finally, people are willing to eat less red meat if they think that fake meat is healthier for them.

McDonald’s and Burger King are responding to this trend by adding fake burgers to their menus. McDonald’s is planning a fake meat burger – the “McPlant” – which it will add to its menu for vegans worldwide. Beyond Meat, which is one of the biggest fake meat companies in America, announced a contract to supply fake meat burgers to McDonald’s. Impossible Foods, another big U.S. fake meat company, has teamed up with Burger King

to supply the fake meat burger for Burger King's "Impossible Whopper." In 2020, Burger King started selling its fake meat burger in Japan, renaming it the "Plant-based Whopper." It is on the menu for 590 yen.

Fake meat burgers are one example of sustainable food. Compared to a regular beef burger, both Impossible Foods and Beyond Meat's fake meat burgers use less water, use less land, and have a smaller ^{*2}carbon footprint. Americans eat about 50 billion burgers each year which is enough burgers to circle the earth 32 times. If more people ate plant-based protein burgers, the positive effect on the environment would be enormous. Choosing to eat fake meat is one of the ways of eating without damaging the planet.

Impossible Foods and Beyond Meat products are not health foods, although they are healthier than meat products. Comparing Burger King's fake meat burgers to its regular beef burgers, nutritionists say that the fake meat burgers are lower in calories, fat, and ^{*3}cholesterol but they are only a little healthier than eating regular burgers. The health benefit is minimal.

Fake burgers are a sustainable food, but they are high in calories, and probably not good to eat every day. To save the planet, it might be worthwhile to eat less beef burgers, but for health reasons, fake burgers are not so good to eat regularly either.

(注) ^{*1}vegans = 菜食主義者 ^{*2}carbon footprint = 二酸化炭素排出量
^{*3}cholesterol = コレステロール

(41) According to the passage, what is the latest eating trend?

- ① It is an interest in fake meat.
- ② It is an interest in safe diets.
- ③ It is diets that don't damage the environment.
- ④ It is in eating healthy food for life.

- (42) According to the passage, which one of the statements is TRUE about the term “fake meat”?
- ① Fake meat companies do not use the term.
 - ② It is a common term in the media.
 - ③ The term is good for people who love meat.
 - ④ The term means a recipe for making meat.
- (43) 下線(1)の “they” が指しているものは、次のうちどれですか。
- ① Fake meat companies
 - ② Meat-lovers
 - ③ News articles
 - ④ The terms “fake meat” and “alternative meat”.
- (44) In paragraph 3, how many reasons are given for the increase in global sales of fake meat?
- ① two reasons
 - ② three reasons
 - ③ four reasons
 - ④ five reasons
- (45) According to the passage, which one of the statements is TRUE about term vegans?
- ① In Europe, vegans prefer alternative meat.
 - ② In the U.S., the number of vegans has increased by 1% since 2014.
 - ③ In the U.S., the number of vegans has increased by 5% since 2014.
 - ④ Vegans eat 6.3 billion dollars of fake meat.
- (46) 下線(2)の “the real thing” に変わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① fake meat
 - ② food for vegans
 - ③ healthier food
 - ④ red meat

- (47) How have fast food restaurants responded to the trend?
- ① Beyond Meat will sell plant-based protein Whoppers for 590 yen.
 - ② McDonald's and Burger King have teamed up to supply fake meat.
 - ③ They have fake meat burgers on their menus.
 - ④ They will supply fake meat burgers to companies in America.
- (48) According to the passage, what is one type of sustainable food?
- ① animal protein
 - ② beef burgers
 - ③ fake meat burgers
 - ④ health foods
- (49) According to the passage, what can people do to positively affect the environment?
- ① Choose to eat fake meat.
 - ② Compare and taste fake burgers.
 - ③ Have a smaller carbon footprint by avoiding fake meat.
 - ④ Use less water with red meat.
- (50) According to the passage, which statement is TRUE about the products of Impossible Foods and Beyond Meat?
- ① Burger King's fake meat burgers have many health benefits.
 - ② Cholesterol is very low in Burger King's fake meat burgers.
 - ③ Nutritionists support eating fake meat products.
 - ④ Their products are not health foods.

【解答例】

入試年度 : 2022
入試種別 : 一般選抜
前期日程 2日目
科目 : 英語

問No.	解答番号
1	4
2	2
3	3
4	2
5	1
6	3
7	3
8	1
9	3
10	4
11	2
12	1
13	3
14	3
15	1
16	1
17	2
18	1
19	3
20	1
21	4
22	2
23	1
24	1
25	2

問No.	解答番号
26	2
27	6
28	1
29	3
30	5
31	1
32	3
33	2
34	1
35	4
36	2
37	1
38	4
39	4
40	2
41	1
42	2
43	4
44	3
45	3
46	4
47	3
48	3
49	1
50	4