

学校推薦型選抜（公募）Ⅰ期 英語「基礎学力調査」

（1日目）

【1】 次の(1)～(7)の（ ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) I need a pencil for the test. Can you lend ()?
① it over ② me one ③ me them ④ over them
- (2) I was almost late, but I arrived at the office just ().
① by time ② in time ③ over time ④ past time
- (3) Everyone likes him. He's the () popular boy in his class.
① best ② first ③ least ④ most
- (4) During the test, you () put away all mobile devices.
① can ② could ③ must ④ required
- (5) The game was delayed () an hour because of the rain.
① for ② more ③ through ④ several
- (6) It is not safe to let young children play in the mall ().
① by themselves ② by their self ③ their own ④ they own
- (7) If you () your passport, you cannot pass through the security check.
① didn't have ② don't have ③ had ④ have

【2】 次の(8)~(12)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~⑧の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(8) () is a time in life just after birth.

(9) () is a schedule one follows when traveling.

(10) () is a person who looks after or helps someone else.

(11) () is a command or explanation to follow.

(12) () is a place where busy parents leave their children.

① A caregiver

② A daycare

③ A dependent

④ A departure

⑤ A terminal

⑥ An itinerary

⑦ An instruction

⑧ Infancy

【3】 次の(13)～(16)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(13) Bill: Excuse me, could you help me with something?

Mary: What's the problem?

Bill: ()

Mary: Sorry, I'm not good with technology.

- ① I need help checking this report.
- ② My computer isn't working.
- ③ The meeting room needs to be cleaned.
- ④ Where is the mail room?

(14) Sean: Do you often travel abroad?

Dell: Yes, several times a year.

Sean: ()

Dell: No, I actually enjoy it.

- ① Does it make you tired?
- ② It must be very exciting.
- ③ Where do you usually go?
- ④ You must enjoy it a lot.

(15) Student: May I ask a question?

Teacher: Yes, go ahead.

Student: ()

Teacher: This Friday is the deadline.

- ① Is there any homework this weekend?
- ② What day of the week is it today?
- ③ When is the writing assignment due?
- ④ Would you explain the homework, please?

(16) Mike: Wow, did you see that?

Jane: What an amazing shot!

Mike: ()

Jane: Yeah, he is the best player on the team.

- ① Does he always play this well?
- ② How many points does he have?
- ③ Is he an honest man?
- ④ Which team has the best player?

【4】 次の英文を読み、(17)～(25)の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

1 “Self-driving cars” are cars that can run without human drivers. While still in the
2 early stages of development, this new technology is changing the world around us.

3 Self-driving cars have been in () for some time. In the year 2004, the U.S.
4 government made a competition to build driverless cars. By the year 2019, many
5 traditional car companies such as Toyota, BMW, and Mercedes had programs
6 researching self-driving technology. At the same time, newer companies like Waymo
7 and Tesla have been testing different designs and collecting data to improve their
8 self-driving systems. In 2023, self-driving taxi services are already available in several
9 cities in the U.S.

10 So, what benefits can we expect from self-driving technology? For one thing,
11 driverless cars will likely be cheaper than traditional taxis; they will make it easier for
12 poor people and older people to travel. Secondly, they will be safer—once the
13 technology improves, there will be fewer () caused by bad drivers. Of course,
14 self-driving will also allow people to do work or sleep while riding in the car. The
15 cheaper cost of transportation could also help other businesses to move their products.

16 While self-driving cars will change our lives in the near future, there are still
17 many problems that need to be solved. First of all, self-driving technology needs to be
18 improved to make sure it is safe and reliable. (■ 1) Governments around the world
19 will also need to make new laws about this technology. (■ 2) Additionally, some
20 traditional industries will change rapidly. (■ 3) Car companies, for example, may
21 not sell as many vehicles as people start using self-driving taxis. (■ 4)

22 Self-driving cars may cause just as much change to society as when the first cars
23 replaced horses. They may seem unbelievable, but perhaps they are not too far away.

- (17) 2行目の下線部の“stages”に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① lives ② phases ③ plays ④ shows
- (18) 3行目の（ ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① advancement ② development ③ making ④ producing
- (19) 第2段落の情報をもとに、自動運転車について考えられるものを選びなさい。
- ① New companies are working on different solutions.
② Only famous companies have self-driving technology.
③ Self-driving taxis are very common around the U.S.
④ Self-driving technology started less than 10 years ago.
- (20) 11行目の下線部の“likely”に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① definitely ② friendly ③ happily ④ probably
- (21) 11行目の下線部の“they”が指しているものを選びなさい。
- ① driverless cars ② older people ③ poor people ④ traditional taxis
- (22) 13行目の（ ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① accidents ② alerts ③ complaints ④ noises
- (23) 第4段落の情報をもとに、自動運転車の課題について、最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① Quick changes may cause trouble for some industries.
② Self-driving cars will never be safe and reliable.
③ Self-driving taxis will be too expensive.
④ There are too many laws about self-driving cars.

(24) 第 4 段落で、以下の英文を追加するのに最も適切な場所 (■) を選びなさい。

Truck drivers could also lose their jobs.

① (■ 1)

② (■ 2)

③ (■ 3)

④ (■ 4)

(25) 本文から、自動運転車について考えられるものを選びなさい。

① Self-driving cars are already better than traditional cars.

② Self-driving cars can benefit all people and industries.

③ Self-driving cars have too many problems to be useful.

④ Self-driving cars will change the world in many ways.

【解答例】

入試年度 : 2024
入試種別 : 学校推薦型選抜(公募)
I期 1日目
科目 : 基礎学力調査

〈英語〉

問No.	解答番号
1	2
2	2
3	4
4	3
5	1
6	1
7	2
8	8
9	6
10	1
11	7
12	2
13	2
14	1
15	3
16	1
17	2
18	2
19	1
20	4
21	1
22	1
23	1
24	4
25	4