

学校推薦型選抜（公募）Ⅱ期 英語「基礎学力調査」

【1】 次の(1)～(7)の（ ）の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(1) There () enough staff members so we had to wait for a long time.

- ① didn't ② hadn't ③ wasn't ④ weren't

(2) The document () to my home address.

- ① send ② sent ③ was sending ④ was sent

(3) She asked her mother for help because she couldn't do it ().

- ① by her own ② herself ③ her own ④ on herself

(4) Flight A1 is now boarding. Please () gate 10 immediately.

- ① come to ② coming from ③ go from ④ going to

(5) The fans were excited () it was a close match.

- ① as well as ② because ③ in respect ④ thus

(6) I was late, and the movie () when I arrived.

- ① had started ② is starting ③ start ④ was started

(7) You can see stalls () sell snacks and drinks.

- ① that ② they ③ those ④ where

【2】 次の(8)~(12)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~⑧の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(8) () is a leader of a club, organization, or country.

(9) () is a place in a school where musical performances are held.

(10) () is someone who is in charge of an elementary or high school.

(11) () is a message to tell people important information.

(12) () is a place where people can relax.

① A cinema

② A lounge

③ A president

④ A principal

⑤ An announcement

⑥ An assistant

⑦ An auditorium

⑧ An emergency exit

【3】 次の(13)～(16)の () の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(13) Mom: Have you done your school assignments yet?

Boy: ()

Mom: Well, I guess so. But make sure you finish them before dinner.

Boy: Thanks, I will!

- ① No, but can I finish this game first?
- ② I'm almost done with my homework.
- ③ There aren't any assignments today.
- ④ Yes, I did. Can we have pizza tonight?

(14) Sam: Are you ready for the big presentation tomorrow?

Jim: Not yet. I still need to make the slides.

Sam: ()

Jim: Thanks, I'll need it!

- ① Do you need anything from me?
- ② I haven't finished mine either.
- ③ I've already made mine.
- ④ Well, I wish you luck!

(15) Mark: Is there anything you need while we are at the mall?

John: I want to get some new clothes.

Mark: ()

John: Okay, let's go to the men's fashion section.

- ① How about the food court?
- ② I need some things, too.
- ③ It might be expensive.
- ④ What kind of fashion do you like?

(16) Beth: Is this your first time watching a baseball game?

Jane: ()

Beth: Wow, you must be a big fan!

Jane: You've got that right!

- ① Baseball is a fun game.
- ② I have season tickets!
- ③ It's your first time?
- ④ Yes, I play all the time.

【4】 次の英文を読み、(17)～(25)の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

1 These days many people have been talking about “artificial intelligence,” or AI.
2 As AI becomes more and more useful, it is having a huge impact on how humans
3 communicate and do business.

4 AI is used for many different things, including tasks involving looking, listening,
5 speaking, reading, and writing. For example, some AI systems can look at pictures
6 and () the plants, animals, or objects in them. (■ 1) Companies like Apple
7 and Google have developed systems that can respond to complicated voice
8 commands; some AIs can even speak naturally with humans on the telephone. (■ 2)
9 As for reading and writing, AI *chatbots have been around for many years. (■ 3)
10 More recently, ChatGPT was released to the public in 2022. (■ 4) It can read
11 messages from users and produce many types of writing, from stories to emails.

12 How have AI systems improved so much, so fast? One important factor is the
13 advancement of computers. In recent years, better computers have become more
14 affordable. These computers are used to train AI systems with huge amounts of data
15 from the internet. The combination of powerful computers and large data sets allows
16 for AI systems that can write text just as well as a human.

17 AI has already changed many people’s work. For example, some computer
18 programmers have started to use it to help write and check computer code, making
19 their jobs faster and easier. In hospitals, AI systems can help doctors check sick
20 patients. This sounds good, but AI could also make some jobs unnecessary, which
21 means people would lose work and need to change careers.

22 AI has certainly improved our lives in many ways, but people are also ()
23 that it could become dangerous if it is used in bad ways. For better or worse, it looks
24 like AI is here to stay!

注：*chatbots = チャット・ボット (テキストや音声を使って、自動的に会話を行うプログラム)

- (17) 2行目の下線部の“impact”に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① bump ② hit ③ effect ④ event
- (18) 6行目の()の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① identify ② itinerary ③ sample ④ simple
- (19) 7行目の下線部の“respond”に代わる語として最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① regrow ② relive ③ reply ④ resupply
- (20) 第2段落で、以下の英文を追加するのに最も適切な場所(■)を選びなさい。

One example is Microsoft’s popular chatbot Xiaoice, released in 2014.

- ① (■ 1) ② (■ 2) ③ (■ 3) ④ (■ 4)
- (21) 第3段落の情報をもとに、AIの進化について、最も適切なものを選びなさい。
- ① It results from a combination of computers and data.
② It results from ChatGPT.
③ It results from a large amount of data.
④ It results from powerful computers.
- (22) 18行目の下線部の“it”が指しているものを選びなさい。
- ① AI ② computer code
③ text ④ work

(23) 第4段落の情報をもとに、AIと仕事について、最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ① AI makes people's work more difficult.
- ② Computer programmers always use AI for writing code.
- ③ Doctors cannot use AI.
- ④ Some jobs may disappear because of AI.

(24) 22行目の()の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ① careful ② happy ③ excited ④ worried

(25) 本文から、AIについて、最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ① It is dangerous and should be stopped.
- ② It was important for business in the past.
- ③ It will continue to change our lives in many ways.
- ④ People cannot live without AI.

【解答例】

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〈英語〉

問No.	解答番号
1	4
2	4
3	2
4	1
5	2
6	1
7	1
8	3
9	7
10	4
11	5
12	2
13	1
14	4
15	2
16	2
17	3
18	1
19	3
20	3
21	1
22	1
23	4
24	4
25	3